

Anatomy of a Harvard reference

○ Author
■ Year
△ Title
■ Publisher or journal
◇ URL
◇ Accessed

Book Practice source: not a real publication

In your writing

Councils have lost power to central government since 2010 **(Hart, 2019).**

In your reference list

Hart, J. (2019) *Who governs? Power in the modern state.* London: Practice Press.

○ Author
■ Year
△ Title, in italics
■ Place: publisher

Journal article Practice source: not a real publication

In your writing

"Local councils are often the first place people turn for help" **(Okafor and Reid, 2022, p. 214).**

In your reference list

Okafor, A. and Reid, S. (2022) 'Councils and their communities', *Local Government Studies*, 48(2), pp. 211-229.

○ Authors
■ Year
△ Article title, in quotation marks
■ Journal, volume (issue)
◇ Pages

Website Real page

In your writing

Peel shows each part of a reference in a different colour **(KanBananza, 2026).**

In your reference list

KanBananza (2026) *How to reference in Harvard.* Available at: peel.kanbananza.com/guides (Accessed: 23 October 2026).

○ Organisation
■ Year
△ Page title, in italics
◇ URL
◇ Date accessed

Reference three sources

Name _____

Fill in the blanks in each reference. Use the source cards and the anatomy handout.

1 · Book (source card A)

Hart, J. (____) _____. London: Practice Press.

2 · Journal article (source card B)

_____ and Reid, S. (2022) 'Councils and their communities', _____, 48(2), pp. _____.

3 · Website (source card C)

KanBanza (2026) How to reference in Harvard. Available at: _____ (Accessed: _____).



Reference three sources

Name _____

Write a full Harvard reference for each source. Use the Peel guides.

1 · Book (source card A)

2 · Journal article (source card B)

3 · Website (source card C)



Reference three sources

Name _____

Write all three, then check them with the Peel app. Explain any differences. Finish with a quote and its in-text citation with a page number.

1 · Book (source card A)

2 · Journal article (source card B)

3 · Website (source card C)

What was different in the app, and why?

Your quote, with an in-text citation and page number



Source card · A · Book

Practice source: not a real publication

Author	J. Hart
Year	2019
Title	Who governs? Power in the modern state
Place	London
Publisher	Practice Press

Source card · B · Journal article

Practice source: not a real publication

Authors	A. Okafor and S. Reid
Year	2022
Article title	Councils and their communities
Journal	Local Government Studies, volume 48, issue 2
Pages	211 to 229
Quote on p. 214	"Local councils are often the first place people turn for help."

Organisation	KanBananza
Year	2026
Page title	How to reference in Harvard
URL	peel.kanbananza.com/guides
Accessed	Today's date



Open the real page: peel.kanbananza.com/guides

Teacher answers

A: Hart, J. (2019) Who governs? Power in the modern state. London: Practice Press.

B: Okafor, A. and Reid, S. (2022) 'Councils and their communities', Local Government Studies, 48(2), pp. 211-229.

C: KanBananza (2026) How to reference in Harvard. Available at: peel.kanbananza.com/guides (Accessed: today's date).

Peel Quick start

1 Save it One click on the page.

2 Quote it Keep the page number.

3 Cite it Copy the reference.



Website



App



Guides



Pip helps, you decide.

Peel Quick start

1 Save it One click on the page.

2 Quote it Keep the page number.

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Website



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Website



App



Guides



Pip helps, you decide.

AI scenario 1

Pip explains how to reference a website with no author.

✓ OK

? Check

! Declare

× Not OK

Answer (fold under)

OK

Explaining a rule helps you learn. You still write the reference.

AI scenario 2

Pip fills in a missing page range from the publisher's page.

✓ OK

? Check

! Declare

× Not OK

Answer (fold under)

OK, but check

Always check filled-in details against the source.

AI scenario 3

You use an AI tool to reword a paragraph from an article.

✓ OK

? Check

! Declare

× Not OK

Answer (fold under)

Declare, and check your school or university rules

Many universities ask you to declare paraphrasing help.

AI scenario 4

A chatbot gives you five sources for your essay.

✓ OK

? Check

! Declare

× Not OK

Answer (fold under)

Not OK as it is

AI can invent sources, so find and read each one first.

You ask a chatbot to write your paragraph and add references.

✓ OK

? Check

! Declare

✗ Not OK

Answer (fold under)

Not OK

The work must be yours. Pip never writes assignment text.

Peel Lesson 2 exit ticket

Name _____

1. Write one full reference from today.

2. Write its in-text citation with a page number.

Peel Lesson 2 exit ticket

Name _____

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